

en Instructions for use

VarseoSmile Crown^{plus}

Resin for 3D printing of permanent single crowns, inlays, onlays and veneers.

1. Intended use / Indication

VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} is a light-curing, free-flowing plastic based on methacrylic acid esters for the production of permanent single crowns, inlays, onlays and veneers.

2. Contraindications

Known allergy to one or more ingredients. In cases of doubt, the allergy should be clarified and ruled out based on a specific test prior to the application of this product. VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} should not be used for purposes other than the production of permanent single crowns, inlays, onlays and veneers. Any deviation from these instructions for use can have negative effects on the chemical and physical quality of plastics made from VarseoSmile Crown^{plus}.

3. Safety instructions

This product is produced and tested according to the most stringent quality standards. It may only be used by a dental professional. In order to ensure optimum further processing, please read the information contained in the instructions for use carefully.

The safety and precautions included in these instructions for use and safety data sheet shall apply to the handling of liquid resin and printed objects that have not been post-cured (objects in the “green condition”).

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4. Side effects and precautions

Precautions / Protection

It is essential that protective clothing be worn when handling this product. Safety goggles and nitrile gloves must be used. Further information on handling the product can be found in the safety data sheet and also downloaded from the BEGO Download Centre at www.bego.com. We cannot completely rule out adverse reactions (e. g. intolerance or allergies) to specific material components for all individuals. In such isolated cases, the user should discontinue use of the material.

	WARNING	Hazard statements as per MSDS <ul style="list-style-type: none">Causes skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause long harmful effects to aquatic life.
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Contains:	Precautionary statements as per MSDS <ul style="list-style-type: none">Avoid breathing mist / vapours / spray. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves / protective clothing / eye protection / face protection. Call a POISON CENTER / doctor if you feel unwell. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice / attention. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice / attention. Dispose of contents / container as per local and national regulations.
Esterification products of 4,4'-isopropylidiphenol, ethoxylated and 2-methylprop-2enoic acid. Silanized dental glass, methyl benzoylformate, diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethyl-benzoyl) phosphine oxide. Total content of inorganic fillers (particle size 0.7 µm) is 30–50% by mass.	

Notice: Any serious incident that has occurred in relation to the device due to a malfunction should be reported to the manufacturer and the competent authority of the Member State in which the user and /or patient is established.

5. General information on handling

Delivery

VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} is supplied in seven colours according to the VITA® classical shade system and one BEGO Bleach Shade, in lightproof and sealed bottles.

Filling quantity:

- REF 41107 = 500 g, A1 Dentin
- REF 41117 = 250 g, A1 Dentin
- REF 41108 = 500 g, A2 Dentin
- REF 41118 = 250 g, A2 Dentin
- REF 41109 = 500 g, A3 Dentin
- REF 41119 = 250 g, A3 Dentin
- REF 41110 = 500 g, B1 Dentin
- REF 41120 = 250 g, B1 Dentin
- REF 41111 = 500 g, B3 Dentin
- REF 41121 = 250 g, B3 Dentin
- REF 41112 = 500 g, C2 Dentin
- REF 41122 = 250 g, C2 Dentin
- REF 41113 = 500 g, D3 Dentin
- REF 41123 = 250 g, D3 Dentin
- REF 41114 = 500 g, BL Dentin
- REF 41124 = 250 g, BL Dentin

Notice: The availability of individual product variants may vary from region to region. The latest product information can be found on the BEGO website.

Storage

This product must be stored in the original sealed bottle, or in the cartridge at room temperature (approx. 22 °C) in a dark, dry place. It must be ensured that the temperature does not drop below +4 °C and does not exceed +28 °C! The minimum shelf life date printed on the product must be observed.

Notice: Expected results cannot be guaranteed if materials which have exceeded their minimum shelf life date are used or if storage instructions are not followed.

The completely cured print objects must be stored at room temperature and protected from sources of light.

6. Processing requirements

1. Design

- Create the object (STL-file) using a commercial CAD software, which is intended for dental applications.
- The design must match the anatomical dimensions of the tooth to be restored.
- The ratio of the crown height to the height of the bonding surface of the abutment must not exceed a value of 1.6.
- When designing, observe the requirements for minimum wall thicknesses for finished restorations.

Notice:	
Crowns, inlays, onlays and veneers	
Minimum wall thicknesses anterior teeth	1.0 mm
Minimum wall thicknesses posterior teeth	1.0 mm
Minimal wall thickness, cervical	1.0 mm
Minimal wall thickness, veneer shell	0.5 mm

2. Nesting & preparation for printing

- Import STL file
- Manual / Automatic rotation and placement
- Optimal orientation: horizontal, occlusal plane facing the build platform
- Manual / Automatic generation of supports

3. Printing

VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} has been verified and validated in combination with various system components (3D printers, cleaning devices and post-curing devices). We are constantly working on further qualifications. You can find these compatible system components on our website <https://www.bego.com/3d-printing/compatibility-overview/> Please pay special attention to the build platform and resin tank materials as noted in the compatibility matrix.

An example list of compatible 3D additive manufacturing printers and their operation software:

Compatible 3D Printers

3D Printer Model	Printer Firmware	Nesting Software	Provider
Varseo	1.14 or higher	BEGO	
Varseo L	1.02 or higher	CAMCreator	BEGO
Varseo S	1.14 or higher	Print Version 1.14 or higher	
Varseo XS	2.6.8.24 or higher		
ASIGA MAX UV	2018-09-03	ASIGA Composer	ASIGA
SprintRay Pro 55	6.32.5	RayWare	SprintRay
SprintRay Pro 95	2.5.1	RayWare	SprintRay

 **WARNING:** This material is suitable for manufacturing highly reliable dental products only when using BEGO approved compatible systems including the material parameters. If unapproved components or material parameters are used, there is a high risk of unreliable and /or unusable products which may endanger the safety of the user.

Notice: It is important to follow the instructions for use and maintenance instructions provided by the manufacturer for all system components.

4. Necessary tools, equipment and materials for post-processing

- Stainless steel spatula
- Unheated ultrasonic bath
- Ethanol solution 96 %
- Spray bottle with 96 % ethanol solution
- Cutting wheel or side cutters (for support structure removal)
- Sandblaster 1.5 bar
- Glass bead blasting material 50 µm (e. g. Perlablast® micro, REF 46092 / 54302)

7. Processing

The following instructions contain details of a validated workflow for the 3D printing process with a compatible 3D printer.

Before starting to print, the VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} resin must have reached room temperature (approx. 22 °C) and be thoroughly mixed to be homogeneous. Before the first use, the material has to be shaken well about 2 min. When decanting, make sure that the printing resin is exposed to daylight for as short a period of time as possible. Mix the resin in the cartridge /resin tank if a transparent layer is visible on the surface.

Cleaning and preparation for post-curing

On completion of printing, the print objects are released from the build platform using the spatula. The print object should be cleaned in two steps with ethanol (96 %) using an ultrasonic bath. For additional cleaning devices and methods refer to

<https://www.bego.com/3d-printing/compatibility-overview/>

 **Precaution:** Never fill ethanol directly into the ultrasonic bath; place it in the recommended container (REF 19621) in the ultrasonic bath filled with water. Use an explosion-proof ultrasonic bath.

- Clean the print object for **3 min** in a reusable ethanol solution (96 %) using an **unheated** ultrasonic bath.
- The precleaned object must be cleaned thoroughly for **2 min** using a fresh ethanol (96 %) solution with the aid of an **unheated** ultrasonic bath. The print object is then removed from the ethanol bath and sprayed with additional ethanol (96 %) in order to fully rinse off any remaining resin residue.

Tip: Resin residues can also be removed using a brush soaked in ethanol (96 %).

 **Precaution:** The entire cleaning process should not take longer than 5 minutes as this could otherwise have a detrimental effect on the printed objects (swelling of the object with ethanol).

After cleaning, the print object is dried using compressed air under an extraction unit. If there is liquid resin still adhering to the surface of the object, this can be completely removed by spraying again with ethanol (96 %) and re-drying.

Preparation for post-curing

- Remove the support structure with the help of a cutting wheel or side cutters.
- Remove the white layer using a glass bead blasting material 50 µm (e. g. Perlablast® micro, REF 46092 / 54302) at a maximum blasting pressure of 1.5 bar.
- Check for fit and finish the objects completely. Finishing and countouring can be performed using carbide cutter or diamond grinding stones.

Post-curing process

The final properties of the printed object depend on the post-curing process. Please note the assignment of the light curing device to the 3D printer of the approved system components.

The post-curing of the object is done without use of a model, then allow to cool for 3–5 minutes or until the object feels cool.

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An example list of compatible post-curing devices:

Post-curing		
Light-curing Device	Exposure Cycles	Additional Information
BEGO-Otoflash	2 x 1,500 flashes	Turn object between the exposure cycles
HiLite-Power*	2 x 90 seconds	

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Note: The times given only apply to regularly maintained equipment that guarantees a corresponding light intensity.

 **Precaution:** If the post-curing process is interrupted by a malfunction, the printed object should not be used until it has been cured for one full cycle.

Refer to the operating instructions for the light-curing device to find out how the error can be resolved, and then repeat the post-curing process with the printed objects.

Supplementing / Repairing of printed objects

Defects (e. g. missing contact points, fractures, and so on) can be supplemented with the resin or commercially available composite veneering materials.

Supplementing with resin

- Blast the areas to be supplemented with aluminum oxide (e. g. Korox® 110, BEGO) – pressure 1.5 bar and particle size 110 µm.
- Put some liquid VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} on the object.
- Put it under light for a short time (e. g. 5 flashes) in the BEGO Otoflash.
- If more material has to be applied, put additional liquid VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} on the last layer and then put it again under light for a short time (e. g. 5 flashes) in the BEGO Otoflash.
- Follow the instructions in the section „**post-curing process**“ for final curing of the objects.

Supplementing with veneering material

The printed objects can be supplemented with commercially available composite veneering materials (e. g. VITA VM LC*, Vita Zahnfabrik, and VITA VM LC flow*, Vita Zahnfabrik). The manufacturer’s instructions for use must be observed.

 **Precaution:** The dental object may only be repaired or supplemented outside the patient’s mouth and by a dental professional.

Polish

Polish the surface of the objects with pumice stone and polishing compound. Avoid overheating of the restorations during polishing. Optimal surface quality is achieved by polishing after post-curing.

Tip: Optionally, the surface of the objects can be coated with light-curing glaze (e. g. Vita ENAMIC GLAZE *, Vita Zahnfabrik or GC OPTIGLAZE *, GC). Pay attention to the manufacturer’s instructions for use.

Individualization (optional)

Instead of polishing the surface, the post-cured objects can also be individualized with composite stains or veneering materials.

Individualization with composite stain

Commercially available composite stain materials (e. g. VITA ENAMIC STAIN*, Vita Zahnfabrik and GC OPTIGLAZE Color*, GC) can be used for individualization of the post-cured VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} restoration. The manufacturer’s instructions for use must be observed.

Individualization with veneering materials

Commercially available composite veneering materials (e. g. VITA VM LC*, Vita Zahnfabrik and VITA VM LC flow*, Vita Zahnfabrik) can be used for individualization of the restoration. The manufacturer’s instructions for use must be observed.

Veneer shells

Commercially available light-curing veneering composites can be used to attach the post-cured veneer shells to the metal framework (e. g. VITA VM LC, VITA VM LC flow, Vita Zahnfabrik). When designing and preparing the metal framework and processing the veneering material, the instructions for use of the veneering material manufacturer must be observed.

Basic work steps

- Condition the surface of the metal framework.
- Cover the metal framework with opaque.
- Sandblast the inside of the veneer shell and clean the veneer shell from dust.
- Inner surface conditioning of the veneer shell. Observe the information of the veneering material manufacturer in section “Individualization of composite frameworks” or “Individualization of artificial teeth” .
- Applying the veneering material to the inside of the veneer shell or the metal framework.
- Positioning of the veneer shell on the metal framework and remove the excess with a brush or an instrument.
- Carry out the polymerization according to the instructions of the veneering material manufacturer.
- Finally, the surface of the veneer shell should be polished or customized with composite stains (see section “**Polishing**” or “**Individualization**”).

8. Cleaning in the dental laboratory and dental practice

Fully cured objects made from VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} can be easily cleaned and disinfected. Steam cleaning (e. g., with Triton SLA) is possible. Disinfection in the immersion bath (e. g. ethanol 96 % or MD 520* impression disinfectant, Dürr Dental Co.) is also possible. Follow manufacturer’s instructions.

9. Luting

Attachment to tooth stump

The finished permanent restorations can be attached using self-adhesive cements (e. g. RelyX Unicem*, 3M Espe) or composite cement with a primer (e. g. Variolink Esthetic DC* and Monobond Plus*, Ivoclar Vivadent).

Cementation on abutments

The definitive restoration can be fixed onto titanium abutments (e.g. BEGO Semados® solid titanium abutments) with Panavia v5 (Kuraray Noritake*). The instructions for use of the luting agent manufacturer must me observed.

Notice:

- Observe the instructions for use of the luting agent. It is not required to etch the restoration before attaching.
- Additional exposure to curing lights after attachment will not affect the properties of the finished object.
- Crowns made of VarseoSmile Crown^{plus} are not suitable for use on titanium adhesive bases.

10. Disposal

The cured, separated material (base plate, support structure) can no longer be used. Cured material can be disposed of as domestic waste. Unused resin or ethanol used for cleaning with resin residues must be disposed of via the local waste disposal authority or a hazardous waste collection point stating the safety data sheet.

11. Label symbols

	Manufacturer		CE mark
	Date of manufacture		Consult instructions for use
	Medical device		Use-by date
	Batch code		Caution
	Catalogue number		Temperature limit
	Keep away from sunlight		For professional use only



de	Gebrauchsanweisung
en	Instructions for use
fr	Mode d'emploi
it	Istruzioni per l'uso
nl	Gebruiksaanwijzing
pl	Instrukcja obsługi
pt	Manual de instruções
ru	Инструкция по эксплуатации
uk	Інструкція з експлуатації
es	Manual de instrucciones
tr	Kullanım talimatı
zh	使用說明書

Partners in Progress	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	

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^[1] * This symbol is a commercial designation / registered trademark of a company that is not part of the BEGO company group.

